

Amendments to the Claims: This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application

Listing of Claims:

1. - 103 (Canceled)

104. (Previously Presented) Surface profiling apparatus for obtaining surface profile data for a sample surface, the apparatus comprising:

a light director operable to direct light from a light source along a sample path towards the sample surface and along a reference path towards a reference surface such that light reflected by the sample surface and light reflected by the reference surface interfere;

a mover to move at least one of the sample surface along the sample path or the reference surface along the reference path to effect relative movement between the sample surface and the reference surface along a measurement path;

a sensor to sense light intensity resulting from interference between light reflected from the reference surface and regions of the sample surface, the sensor includes a plurality of pixels, each pixel arranged in the sensor to provide a light intensity data value representing the light intensity associated with a corresponding one of the regions of the sample surface, the sensor adapted to sense sets of light intensity data, each set of light intensity data being one frame of light intensity data sensed at one interval along the measurement path and comprising a plurality of the light intensity data values, such that each light intensity data value in the set of light intensity data represents the light intensity sensed by at least one corresponding pixel of the sensor;

a data processor to process the sets of light intensity data to determine from the light intensity data values associated with each sensed region a position along the measurement path at which a predetermined feature occurs in light intensity data for that sensed region; and

a surface profiler to determine from the positions at which the predetermined feature occurs in the light intensity data for the different sensed regions the relative surface heights of the different sensed regions to provide a surface profile,

the apparatus further comprising an image enhancer to enhance image data representing one set of light intensity data to be displayed on a display to facilitate the detection by a user of the interference fringes, the image enhancer comprising at least one of:

a gradient determiner to determine from a set of light intensity data light intensity gradient data and a modifier to modify the image data to be displayed in accordance with the determined gradient data; or

a contrast determiner to determine contrast difference data by comparing the set of light intensity data with a reference set of light intensity data and a modifier to modify the image data to be displayed in accordance with the determined contrast difference data.

105. - 106 (Canceled)

107. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the image enhancer comprises each of the gradient determiner to determine the light intensity gradient data, the contrast determiner to determine the contrast difference data and the modifier to modify the image data to be displayed in accordance with the determined gradient data and the contrast difference data.

108. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the gradient determiner determines local gradient data associated with a light intensity data value by comparing the light intensity data values associated with regions on either side of the region that provided the light intensity data value.

109. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 107, wherein the regions are arranged in a rectangular array and the gradient determiner determines local gradient data associated with a light intensity data value by comparing the light intensity data values associated with regions at respective ends of a diagonal containing the region associated with the light intensity data value.

110. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the regions are arranged in a rectangular xy array and the gradient determiner determines local gradient data associated with a light intensity data value associated with a region at coordinates x,y in the

array by comparing the light intensity data values associated with regions at coordinates $x+1$, $y+1$ and $x-1$, $y-1$.

111. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the regions are arranged in a rectangular xy array and the modifier determines a modified intensity data value I_M for a light intensity data value I associated with the region at coordinates x, y in accordance with:

$$I_M = 64 + \frac{1}{2} + (I_{+1} - I_{-1}) \times 4$$

where I_{+1} and I_{-1} are the intensity data values associated with the regions at coordinates $x+1$, $y+1$ and $x-1$, $y-1$, respectively.

112. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the contrast determiner determines the contrast difference data by subtracting from the intensity data value I of the set the corresponding intensity data value I_R of the reference set.

113. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the modifier determines a modified intensity data value I_M for a light intensity data value I in accordance with:

$$I_M = 64 + \frac{1}{2} + (I - I_R) \times 4$$

where I_R is the corresponding intensity data value of the reference set.

114. (Currently Amended) Apparatus according to claim 107, wherein the regions are arranged in a rectangular xy array and the modifier determines a modified intensity data value I_M for a light intensity data value I associated with the region at coordinates x, y in accordance with:

$$I_M = 64 + \frac{1}{2} + (I - I_R) \times 4 + (I_{+1} - I_{-1}) \times 4$$

wherein I_{+1} and I_{-1} are the intensity data values associated with the regions at coordinates $x+1$, $y+1$ and $x-1$, $y-1$, respectively, and I_R is the corresponding intensity data value of the reference set.

115. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, further comprising a user operable device that enables a user to select the reference set.

116. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the image enhancer comprises a user-selectable filter device to restrict the wavelength range of the light source.

117. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 116, wherein the user-selectable filter device comprises a filter assembly mounted in a light path from the light source and having a housing having a filter carrier mounted in the housing so as to be rotatable about an axis, the filter carrier having a plurality of filters spaced around the axis and having a peripheral surface provided with land portions each associated with a corresponding filter and each distinguishable by a user for allowing a user to rotate the filter carrier to bring a selected filter to a predetermined position.

118. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, wherein the image enhancer causes the majority of the light intensity data values to appear to be represented by a single colour with the apparent lightness of the colour varying with the light intensity data value such that the lightness either increases or decreases with increase in the light intensity data value and to cause at least one of a light intensity data value representing a highest light intensity, a light intensity data value representing a lowest light intensity or light intensity data values representing midrange light intensities to be displayed so as to appear to be of a different colour to enable the user to identify the light intensity level represented by that light intensity data value.

119. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 118, further comprising a user-operable control that enables a user to control a light output intensity of the light source.

120. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 118, wherein the image enhancer causes at least two of the light intensity data value representing the highest light intensity, the light intensity data value representing the lowest zero light intensity or the light intensity data values representing midrange light intensities to be displayed so as to appear to be of different colours from the colour to enable the user to identify the light intensity level represented by that light intensity data value.

121. (Previously Presented) Apparatus according to claim 104, further comprising a surface form extractor to extract a form of the reference surface from the sets of light intensity data.

122. (Currently Amended) A data processing method comprising:

directing light along a sample path towards the sample surface and along a reference path towards a reference surface such that light reflected by the sample surface and light reflected by the reference surface interfere;

moving at least one of the sample surface along the sample path or the reference surface along the reference path to effect relative movement between the sample surface and the reference surface along a measurement path;

sensing light intensity resulting from interference between light reflected from the reference surface and regions of the sample surface, by sensing with a plurality of pixels, each pixel arranged to provide a light intensity data value representing the light intensity associated with a corresponding one of the regions of the sample surface, so as to sense sets of light intensity data, each set of light intensity data being one frame of light intensity data sensed at one interval along the measurement path and comprising a plurality of the light intensity data values, such that each light intensity data value in the set of light intensity data represents the light intensity sensed by at least one corresponding pixel;

processing the sets of light intensity data to determine from the light intensity data values associated with each sensed region a position along the measurement path at which a predetermined feature occurs in the light intensity data for that sensed region; and

enhancing image data to be displayed on a display to facilitate the detection by a user of the interference fringes in image data in response to user input, enhancing image data comprising at least one of:

determining a gradient from a set of light intensity data light intensity gradient data and modifying the image data to be displayed in accordance with the determined gradient data; or

determining contrast difference data by comparing the set of light intensity data with a reference set of light intensity data and modifying the image data to be displayed in accordance with the determined contrast difference data.

123. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 122, further comprising determining from the positions at which the predetermined feature occurs in the light intensity

data for the different sensed regions the relative surface heights of the different sensed regions to provide a surface profile.

124. (Canceled)

125. (Previously Presented) A storage medium carrying processor-implementable instructions for causing processor means to carry out a method in accordance with claim 122.

126. (Currently Amended) Surface profiling apparatus for obtaining surface profile data for a sample surface, the apparatus comprising:

light directing means for directing light from a light source providing means along a sample path towards the sample surface and along a reference path towards a reference surface such that light reflected by the sample surface and light reflected by the reference surface interfere;

moving means for moving at least one of the sample surface along the sample path or the reference surface along the reference path to effect relative movement between the sample surface and the reference surface along a measurement path;

sensing means for sensing light intensity resulting from interference between light reflected from the reference surface and regions of the sample surface, the sensing means including a plurality of pixels, each pixel arranged in the sensing means to provide a light intensity data value representing the light intensity associated with a corresponding one of the regions of the sample surface, the sensing means being adapted to sense sets of light intensity data, each set of light intensity data being one frame of light intensity data sensed at one interval along the measurement path and comprising a plurality of the light intensity data values, such that each light intensity data value in the set of light intensity data represents the light intensity sensed by at least one corresponding pixel of the sensing means;

data processing means for processing the sets of light intensity data to determine from the light intensity data values associated with each sensed region a position along the measurement path at which a predetermined feature occurs in the light intensity data for that sensed region; and

surface profile determining means for determining from the positions at which the predetermined feature occurs in the light intensity data for the different sensed regions the relative surface heights of the different sensed regions to provide a surface profile,

the apparatus further comprising image enhancing means for enhancing image data representing one set of light intensity data to be displayed on a display to facilitate the detection by a user of the interference fringes, the image enhancing means comprising at least one of:

gradient determining means for determining_x from a set of light intensity data light intensity_x gradient data and modifying means for modifying the image data to be displayed in accordance with the determined gradient data; or

contrast determining means for determining contrast difference data by comparing the set of light intensity data with a reference set of light intensity data and modifying means for modifying the image data to be displayed in accordance with the determined contrast difference data.

127. (Currently Amended) Surface profiling apparatus for obtaining surface topography data for a surface of a sample, the apparatus comprising:

a sample support;

a light director to direct light along a sample path towards the sample surface and along a reference path towards a reference surface such that light reflected by corresponding regions of the sample surface and the reference surface interfere;

a mover to effect relative movement along a measurement path between the sample surface and the reference surface;

a sensor to sense, for each of a number of regions of the sample surface, light representing the interference fringes produced by that sample surface region during said relative movement;

a controller to carry out a measurement operation by causing said mover to effect said relative movement while said sensor senses light intensity at intervals to provide, for each of

the number of regions, a set of intensity values representing interference fringes produced by that region during said relative movement;

a data processor to process the sets of light intensity data to determine from the light intensity data values associated with each sensed region a position along the measurement path at which a predetermined feature occurs in the light intensity data for that sensed region; and

a surface topography determiner to determine, from the positions at which the predetermined feature occurs in the light intensity data for the different sensed regions, the relative surface heights of the different sensed regions to provide surface topography data,

the apparatus further comprising:

a reference calibrator to calibrate the apparatus to compensate for surface features of the reference surface, the reference calibrator comprising:

a user operable calibration initiator operable to initiate a calibration;

a calibration controller to cause, in response to operation of the calibration measurement initiator, operation of the controller, data processor and surface topography determiner to carry out a number of calibration measurement operations to obtain in each calibration measurement operation calibration surface topography data for the calibration sample;

a surface topography data processor to process the calibration surface topography data obtained in the calibration measurement operations; and

a mean surface calculator to calculate mean surface topography data using the processed calibration surface topography data to obtain reference surface features data to enable the reference surface features to be taken into account for surface topography data obtained in a subsequent measurement operation.